

Table of contents

Preface	7
Acknowledgements	9
Symbols and abbreviations	11
Chapter 1. Background and Aims	13
1.1. Goals	13
1.2. Sound system of Italian	14
1.2.1. Sound inventory	14
1.2.2. Syllable structure	15
1.2.3. Stress	17
1.3. Previous accounts of word-final vowel insertion in Italian loanword adaptation	18
Chapter 2. Data Collection and Statistical Analysis	23
2.1. Introduction	23
2.2. Motivation for the study	23
2.3. Pilot study	24
2.4. Full-scale study	26
2.4.1. Methodology	28
2.4.2. Results	30
2.4.2.1. Hypothesis 1: vowel occurrence in consonant- final loanwords	30
2.4.2.2. Hypothesis 2: oxytonic loanwords	32
2.4.2.3. Hypothesis 3: non-oxytonic loanwords	34
2.5. Exploratory analysis of non-oxytonic tokens	36
2.6. Conclusions	39
Chapter 3. Phonetic and Phonological Properties of the Inserted Vowel	41
3.1. Introduction	41
3.2. Phonetic analysis	41
3.2.1. Waveform analysis	42
3.2.2. Spectrogram analysis	44

3.3. Duration	48
3.4. Phonetic intrusion or phonological epenthesis: diagnostics	51
3.5. Conclusions	56
Chapter 4. Phonological Analysis: Descriptive Generalizations	57
4.1. Introduction	57
4.2. Vowel epenthesis in VCC# monosyllables	58
4.3. Vowel epenthesis: VC# monosyllables	62
4.4. Polysyllables	72
4.5. Polysyllables: oxytonic stress pattern	73
4.6. Polysyllables: non-oxytonic stress pattern	81
4.6.1. Non-oxytones without an epenthetic word-final vowel	82
4.6.2. Non-oxytones with an epenthetic word-final vowel	88
4.7. Conclusions	94
Chapter 5. Phonological Analysis: Optimality Theory	97
5.1. Introduction	97
5.2. Italian syllable structure in OT	98
5.3. Vowel epenthesis and consonant extrasyllabicity	110
5.4. Italian stress pattern in OT	116
5.4.1. Default stress pattern: penultimate stress	116
5.4.1.1. Default stress and vowel lengthening	124
5.4.2. Marked stress patterns: antepenultimate and ultimate stress	132
5.5. Vowel epenthesis and the default stress	140
5.5.1. Consonant-final loanwords not undergoing vowel epenthesis	165
5.6. Unresolved issues	168
5.6.1. Sonorant vs. obstruent at the end of non-oxytonictokens	168
5.6.2. Absence of an epenthetic vowel in the prevocalic context	169
5.7. Conclusions	171
Chapter 6. Conclusions	173
References	177
Token list	185